

Crops & Weather

National Agricultural Statistics Service lowa Field Office

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In Cooperation with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

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For the week ending May 19, 2013

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Iowa farmers made significant progress planting crops during the week ending May 19, 2013 according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service. The best weather of year for fieldwork allowed producers to rapidly advance their planting pace, especially for corn. The good weather held in most areas till late in the week, when severe storms were seen across much of Iowa. There was an average of 5.3 days suitable for fieldwork during the week, over twice the days suitable for fieldwork in any previous week this year.

Topsoil moisture levels rated 0 percent very short, 3 percent short, 71 percent adequate and 26 percent surplus. Statewide, subsoil moisture levels rated 2 percent very short, 13 percent short, 72 percent adequate and 13 percent surplus, although ratings in Northwest Iowa still show nearly 30 percent in the short to very short categories.

By the end of the week, 71 percent of Iowa's corn acreage had been planted, an increase of 56 percentage points from last week. Even though farmers planted at a near record pace, progress still lags behind last year's 97 percent and the five-year average of 92 percent. Thirteen percent of the corn crop has emerged, well behind last year's 77 percent and the normal of 58 percent. Soybean planting was 16 percent complete, behind last year's 78 percent and the five-year average of 59 percent. One percent of the soybean crop has emerged. Oat planting, at 98 percent, was nearly complete and 71 percent of the crop has emerged. Oat condition was rated 0 percent very poor, 3 percent poor, 30 percent fair, 61 percent good and 6 percent excellent.

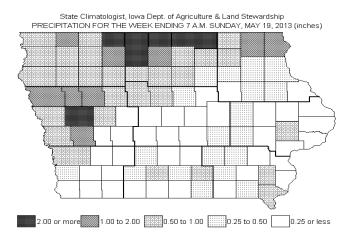
Pasture and range conditions continued to show improvement and were rated 3 percent very poor, 10 percent poor, 33 percent fair, 45 percent good and 9 percent excellent. Hay supplies were still tight across Iowa.

IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY Provided by Harry Hillaker, State Climatologist Iowa Department of Agriculture & Land Stewardship

Crop Conditions as of May 19, 2013

Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	
Oats Pasture & Range	0 3	3 10	30 33	61 45	6 9	

Iowa received a welcome break from the recent wet weather with mostly dry weather prevailing from Sunday (12th) through Wednesday (15th). However, far southeast Iowa saw some light rain Wednesday night while rain was scattered over much of the state Thursday afternoon to Friday morning. Locally heavy rain fell across portions of extreme northern Iowa Thursday night. Dry weather again prevailed through most of the day on Friday and through Saturday. Thunderstorms brought rain to most of Iowa Sunday (19th) morning. Widespread thunderstorm activity, with numerous severe storms, impacted the state Sunday afternoon and Sunday night, however, this latest activity will be included in next week's summary. Rain totals for the week through 7 a.m. Sunday varied from none across portions of central and east central Iowa at locations such as Perry, Des Moines, Maquoketa and Davenport to 3.80 inches at Lake Mills. The statewide average precipitation was 0.56 inches or about onehalf the weekly normal of 1.05 inches. Temperatures were well below normal Monday (13th) morning with several record low temperatures set over eastern Iowa with the cold spot at Elkader with a 27 degree reading. However, much warmer air quickly returned by Monday afternoon with Sioux City reporting Iowa's first ninety degree temperature of the year. Exceptionally hot air prevailed on Tuesday (14th) with all but a small area of southeast Iowa climbing to ninety degrees or higher. Triple-digit temperatures prevailed over the northwest with Sioux City reaching 106 degrees. This was a new record high for the month of May at Sioux City and only during the last three days of 1934 has any location in Iowa seen higher temperatures during the month. Clinton followed a daily record low of 33 degrees on May 13 with a new record high on the 14th at 93 degrees. Their sixty degree rise in temperatures tied for the largest day-to-day increase in temperatures at that location among 121 years of record at that location (for any time of the year). Temperatures for the Temperatures for the remainder of the week were not as warm, but were still well above normal readings for the season with highs mostly in the 80's. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged $8.4\ degrees$ above normal.



Field Work and Crop Progress as of May 19, 2013

ltana	Districts								State	Last	Last	5-yr	
Item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	Avg
	(Percent)												
Corn planted	79	62	60	78	73	80	73	68	61	71	15	97	92
Corn emerged	11	8	12	16	14	16	17	15	12	13	1	77	58
Soybeans planted	11	10	20	14	21	21	23	18	11	16	1	78	59
Soybeans emerged	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	23	13
Oats planted	96	97	97	97	99	99	99	99	97	98	81	100	98
Oats emerged	71	59	53	81	67	87	86	79	72	71	45	98	88

Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of May 19, 2013

Item			State	Last	Last							
item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year
	(Days)											
Days suitable	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	1.6	6.6
	(Percent)											
Topsoil moisture												
Very short	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7
Short		0	4	1	0	1	10	3	3	3	4	37
Adequate	81	70	64	84	64	73	76	61	61	71	68	55
Surplus	13	30	32	14	36	26	14	36	36	26	27	1
Subsoil moisture												
Very short	7	1	0	3	1	0	3	2	1	2	4	6
Short	22	16	15	14	8	5	18	10	9	13	20	24
Adequate	64	70	68	76	73	82	76	72	64	72	63	67
Surplus	7	13	17	7	18	13	3	16	26	13	13	3

Weather Summary For National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. For the week ending: 7:00 am Sunday, May 19, 2013, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

Sunday, May 19, 2013	, i i opui	ca by F		rrent Weel	k		Since April 1				
0 1		Tempe	erature		Precipita	ation	Precipita	tion	GDD Base	50F	
Station	High	Low	Avg.	DFN	Total	DFN	Total	DFN	Total	DFN	
		-	3			orth West Dis					
Estherville	104	37	68	10	1.95	1.22	7.33	2.59	213	39	
Sioux Center	102	44	72	12	0.66	-0.10	6.24	1.86	254	-41	
Spencer	103	37	69	11	1.09	0.27	7.23	2.39	225	18	
Spirit Lake	97	45	69	12	0.73	0.04	4.83	0.60	213	7	
					Nor	th Central D	istrict				
Britt	101	31	65	5	0.56	-0.22	10.84	5.72	193	11	
Dakota City	99	37	67	7	0.87	0.03	8.98	3.77	224	-17	
Mason City	99	34	65	8	0.79	-0.12	10.72	5.38	214	15	
Osage	97	38	63	5	2.43	1.55	13.53	7.93	188	4	
		,	,		No	orth East Dis	strict	1			
Decorah	94	29	67	7	1.56	0.72	12.08	6.39	254	34	
Dubuque	90	32	63	6	0.01	-0.97	11.85	5.55	246	36	
Elkader	94	27	60	2	0.00	-0.91	10.75	5.18	180	-29	
Fayette	95	32 32	63	4 6	0.15	-0.78	12.04 10.36	6.25	210	48	
Waterloo	96	32	66	0	0.08	-0.83		4.63	262	34	
0 "	400	00	07			st Central D		0.74	200		
Carroll	100 101	33 37	67 67	7 7	0.38 1.17	-0.60 0.22	8.54 8.90	2.71 3.75	226 218	-2 -96	
CastanaGuthrie Center	97	37 36	67 67	7	0.00	-0.22 -0.95	11.96	6.23	242	-96 -9	
Harlan	98	41	67	6	0.96	-0.93	10.31	4.67	220	-9 -7	
Jefferson	101	35	67	7	0.01	-0.97	9.24	3.41	229	-9	
Logan	101	33	69	7	0.50	-0.54	6.32	0.75	251	-28	
Rockwell City	101	33	67	6	0.92	0.01	9.32	4.15	228	9	
Sac City	99	39	66	7	1.30	0.35	8.60	3.32	202	6	
Sioux City	106	40	70	9	0.89	0.05	7.85	3.38	256	-18	
					(Central Distr	rict				
Boone	98	35	67	7	0.09	-0.90	10.08	4.19	233	-13	
Des Moines	94	43	71	9	0.00	-0.81	9.57	4.08	356	53	
Grundy Center	97	32	65	7	0.00	-0.94	10.15	4.49	233	40	
Marshalltown	95	34	67	8	0.15	-0.75	9.85	4.31	270	44	
Newton	95 98	34 40	66 67	5 7	0.20 0.17	-0.76 -0.78	8.65 10.47	2.91 4.88	244 234	-41 1	
Perry Toledo	96	32	64	6	0.17	-0.76 -0.95	10.47	5.02	234	21	
101640	34	32	04	0		st Central Di		3.02	224	21	
Cedar Rapids	94	34	67	7	0.04	-0.80	11.71	6.36	296	35	
Davenport	92	35	67	7	0.00	-0.84	9.11	3.70	332	27	
Iowa City	93	34	67	5	0.17	-0.74	12.53	6.38	318	-36	
Lowden	93	31	65	6	0.72	-0.20	14.23	8.00	268	42	
Maquoketa	92	31	63	4	0.00	-0.84	10.21	4.81	237	28	
Muscatine	91	34	65	4	0.14	-0.76	12.56	6.72	306	-29	
					So	uth West Di	strict				
Atlantic	97	31	66	6	0.03	-0.85	8.65	3.35	234	-35	
Clarinda	97	40	68	7	0.60	-0.45	7.79	1.64	267	4	
Glenwood	98	38	67	6	0.35	-0.74	7.40	1.67	253	-62	
Red Oak	98	34 37	69	6	0.12	-0.88	7.17	1.09	279	-10	
Sidney	95	37	68	6	0.23	-0.75	6.03	0.33	267	-56	
	South Central District										
Allerton	90	37	65	4	0.29	-0.62	11.40	5.64	249	-23	
Beaconsfield	90	34 29	65 64	5	0.09	-0.82	12.78	7.13	244	-1	
CharitonIndianola	90 94	29 37	64 68	4 7	0.40 0.02	-0.51 -0.89	8.93 10.93	3.02 4.88	228 272	1 34	
Lamoni	94 89	37 45	68	7	0.02	-0.69	9.23	2.95	320	34 42	
Lamon	South East District								74		
Bloomfield									287	0	
Burlington	89	37	68	7	0.22	-0.76 -0.65	9.61	3.84	361	4	
Ottumwa	91	38	67	5	0.17	-0.74	11.04	5.34	318	-20	
Washington	92	34	66	4	0.15	-0.76	11.40	5.80	292	-22	